Retail Equity Research



ZF Commercial Vehicle Control Systems India Ltd.

Accumulate

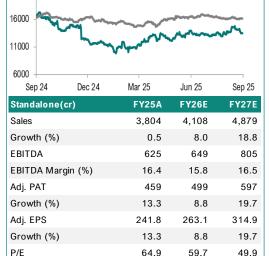
09th September 2025

| Sector: | Auto | Ancil | laries |
|---------|------|-------|--------|
| | | | |

| Key Changes | Target 🛕 | Ra | ting | Earnings | | Target | Rs. 15,746 |
|-------------|----------------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|--------|------------|
| Stock Type | Bloomberg Code | Sensex | NSE Code | BSE Code | Time Frame | CMP | Rs. 13,717 |
| Small Cap | ZCVCS:IN | 81,101 | ZFCVINDIA | 533023 | 12 Months | Return | +15% |

Data as of:09-09-2025, 16:00 hrs

| Company Data | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Market Cap (Rs.cr) | | | 26,018 |
| 52 Week High - Low (Rs.) |) | 17,7 | 750-9,567 |
| Enterprise Value (Rs.cr) | | | 24,609 |
| Outstanding Shares (cr) | | | 1.9 |
| Free Float (%) | | | 40 |
| Dividend Yield | | | 0.1% |
| 6m average volume (lacs) |) | | 0.0 |
| Beta | | | 0.4 |
| Face value Rs. | | | 5 |
| Shareholding (%) | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 | Q1FY26 |
| Promoters | 63.2 | 63.2 | 60.0 |
| FII's | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| MFs/Insti | 23.9 | 23.3 | 26.4 |
| Public | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | |
| Promoter pledge | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Promoter pledge Price Performance | Nil 3 Month | | Nil 1 Year |
| , , | | | |
| Price Performance | 3 Month | 6 Month | 1 Year |
| Price Performance Absolute Return | 3 Month 1.8% | 6 Month 15.5% | 1 Year -16.0% |
| Price Performance Absolute Return Absolute Sensex | 3 Month 1.8% -1.7% 3.5% | 6 Month 15.5% 9.9% 5.6% | 1 Year -16.0% -0.5% -15.5% |



10.3

47.6

17.0

0.0

45.9

16.0

0.0

7.6

37.0

16.4

0.0

Sustained Growth Trajectory Expected...

ZF Commercial Vehicle Control Systems India Ltd. (ZFCV) (formerly named Wabco Ltd.) is a leading supplier of technologies and services that improve the safety, efficiency and connectivity of commercial vehicles (CV) in India.

- In Q1FY26, revenue grew by 3.2% YoY largely on account of volume growth, while global tariff headwinds impacted the export sales, affecting price realisation.
- Q1 OEM sales were Rs.463 cr, up 7.7% YoY, aligning with the overall performance of the commercial vehicle industry in Q1. Aftermarket revenue grew 7.1% YoY to Rs.135 cr. Export sales declined 11.6% to Rs.245 cr.
- EBITDA margin declined by 121 bps YoY due to one-off other expenses and employee
 costs (freight & warranty and annual increments). However, favourable forex gains (INR
 depreciation against the euro) have led the PAT to grow by 23.1% YoY.
- Exports declined due to weak US OEM demand, partially offset by EMEA growth. While
 ZF's export revenue is expected to outperform industry trends, supported by increased
 order sourcing from its global group affiliates.
- We expect macro tailwinds and GST rationalisation, coupled with higher content per vehicle, will drive and outpace growth on a medium- to long-term basis.

Outlook & Valuation

Given the strong fundamentals and product diversification, we believe ZFCV will be a direct beneficiary in the long run owing to economic growth, a wider portfolio and government thrusts on infrastructure development. The firm is driven by higher AMT and ECAS penetration and strategic e-mobility initiatives, despite flat trailer volumes and adverse mix. Regulatory tailwinds (ESC, AIS 113, ADAS) and a robust product pipeline support future growth. EV segment momentum continues, with targeted solutions for independent bus OEMs. Hence, factoring in 14% earnings CAGR over FY25-27E. Having said that, we believe overseas commercial vehicle demand may remain subdue ed in the near term amid ongoing trade tensions, impacting realisation. Hence, we downgrade our rating to Accumulate, valuing ZFCV at 50xFY27E EPS with a target price of Rs.15,746 at CMP.

Quarterly Financials (Standalone)

| Rs.cr | Q1FY26 | Q1FY25 | YoY (%) | Q4FY25 | QoQ (%) |
|------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Sales | 976 | 946 | 3.2 | 1,012 | -3.6 |
| EBITDA | 132 | 139 | -5.3 | 175 | -24.9 |
| Margin (%) | 13.5 | 14.7 | -121bps | 17.3 | -382bps |
| EBIT | 99 | 110 | -10.1 | 143 | -30.9 |
| PBT | 164 | 134 | 22.9 | 169 | -2.8 |
| Rep. PAT | 122 | 99 | 23.1 | 127 | -3.4 |
| Adj PAT | 122 | 99 | 23.1 | 127 | -3.4 |
| EPS (Rs) | 64.5 | 52.4 | 23.1 | 66.8 | -3.4 |
| | | | | | |

EV/EBITDA

ROE (%)

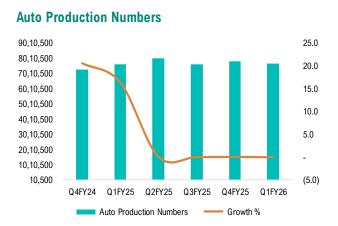
D/E



Key Concall Highlights

- Despite challenges from an unfavourable model mix and a stagnant trailer market, growth was sustained through deeper adoption of advanced technologies like AMT and ECAS and a strategic expansion into e-mobility solutions, including electronic compressors and EBS.
- Pilot production of a single tyre-lift axle has commenced for a leading OEM, alongside the inauguration of an R&D innovation lab in Chennai and commissioning of a 300 kW transformer for vehicle testing; assembly lines at Jamshedpur, Lucknow, and Pantnagar have also been upgraded to enhance manufacturing capabilities.
- The upcoming ESC regulation for buses, effective September 2025, presents a strong growth opportunity, with rising premandate demand and a robust product pipeline including exhaust brake wall, automatic traction control, and expanded adoption of OptiDrive AMT and OptiRide (ECAS).
- Economic activity is expected to improve with rising business and consumer sentiment. The current kit value per vehicle stands at Rs.40,000–44,000, with the potential to scale up to Rs.1 lakh over the next two years, driven by emerging technologies and evolving regulatory requirements, as per the management.









Change in Estimates

| | Old est | imates | New esti | mates | Chang | je (%) |
|--------------|---------|--------|----------|-------|---------|--------|
| Year / Rs cr | FY26E | FY27E | FY26E | FY27E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Revenue | 4,646 | 5,373 | 4,108 | 4,879 | -11.6 | -9.2 |
| EBITDA | 780 | 897 | 649 | 805 | -16.8 | -10.3 |
| Margins (%) | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 16.5 | -100bps | -20bps |
| Adj. PAT | 573 | 671 | 499 | 597 | -12.9 | -11.0 |
| EPS | 302.2 | 353.6 | 263.1 | 314.9 | -12.9 | -10.9 |



Standalone Financials

PROFIT & LOSS

| PRUFII & LUSS | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Y.E March (Rs. cr) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | |
| Revenue | 3,445 | 3,784 | 3,804 | 4,108 | 4,879 | |
| % change | 35% | 10% | 1% | 8% | 19% | |
| EBITDA | 470 | 563 | 625 | 649 | 805 | |
| % change | 86% | 20% | 11% | 4% | 24% | |
| Depreciation | 102 | 107 | 120 | 135 | 141 | |
| EBIT | 366 | 454 | 503 | 512 | 661 | |
| Interest | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| OtherIncome | 67 | 96 | 110 | 164 | 146 | |
| PBT | 427 | 544 | 607 | 670 | 802 | |
| % change | 118% | 28% | 11% | 10% | 20% | |
| Tax | 109 | 140 | 148 | 171 | 204 | |
| Tax Rate (%) | 26% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 26% | |
| Reported PAT | 318 | 405 | 459 | 499 | 597 | |
| Adj* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Adj PAT | 318 | 405 | 459 | 499 | 597 | |
| % change | 124% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 20% | |
| No. of shares (cr) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | |
| Adj EPS (Rs.) | 167.5 | 213.4 | 241.8 | 263.1 | 314.9 | |
| % change | 124% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 20% | |
| DPS (Rs.) | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | |
| CEPS (Rs.) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | | | | | | |

BALANCE SHEET

| Y.E March (Rs. cr) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cash | 240 | 485 | 880 | 1,258 | 1,599 |
| Accounts Receivable | 661 | 726 | 730 | 788 | 936 |
| Inventories | 181 | 191 | 181 | 194 | 231 |
| Other Cur. Assets | 986 | 1,083 | 1,089 | 1,176 | 1,397 |
| Investments | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 1,048 | 1,173 | 1,298 | 1,423 | 1,548 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 448 | 467 | 472 | 462 | 446 |
| CWIP | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Intangible Assets | 3.15 | 3.35 | 3.94 | 6.07 | 8.58 |
| Def. Tax (Net) | -8 | - 14 | -9 | - 16 | -24 |
| Other Assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Assets | 2,911 | 3,340 | 3,747 | 4,268 | 4,992 |
| Current Liabilities | 519 | 570 | 573 | 619 | 735 |
| Provisions | 57 | 62 | 63 | 68 | 80 |
| Debt Funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Liabilities | 211 | 223 | 212 | 227 | 269 |
| Equity Capital | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Reserves & Surplus | 2,115 | 2,476 | 2,890 | 3,345 | 3,898 |
| Shareholder's Fund | 2,124 | 2,485 | 2,900 | 3,355 | 3,908 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,911 | 3,340 | 3,747 | 4,268 | 4,992 |
| BVPS (Rs.) | 1120 | 1311 | 1529 | 1769 | 2061 |

CASH FLOW

| U. 1011 1 = U 11 | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Y.E March (Rs. cr) | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | |
| Net inc. + Depn. | 529 | 651 | 726 | 805 | 943 | |
| Non-cash adj. | -103 | -130 | -150 | -162 | -194 | |
| OtherAdjustments | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Changes in W.C | -273 | -104 | -8 | -92 | -234 | |
| C.F. Operation | 153 | 417 | 568 | 551 | 515 | |
| Capital exp. | - 125 | - 125 | - 125 | - 125 | - 125 | |
| Change in inv. | -3 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -4 | |
| Other invest.CF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C.F - Investment | -128 | -128 | -129 | -129 | -129 | |
| Issue of equity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Issue/repay debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dividends paid | -44 | -44 | -44 | -44 | -44 | |
| Other finance.CF | -244 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C.F – Finance | -288 | -44 | -44 | -44 | -44 | |
| Chg. in cash | - 19 | 245 | 396 | 377 | 341 | |
| Closing cash | 240 | 485 | 880 | 1,258 | 1,599 | |

RATIOS

| Y.E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Profitab. & Return | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 13.7 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 16.5 |
| EBIT margin (%) | 10.6 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.6 |
| Net profit mgn.(%) | 9.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| ROE (%) | 16.0 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.4 |
| ROCE(%) | 18.4 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 16.4 | 18.2 |
| W.C & Liquidity | | | | | |
| Receivables (days) | 60.8 | 66.9 | 69.8 | 67.4 | 64.5 |
| Inventory (days) | 26.2 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 29.0 | 27.6 |
| Payables (days) | 74.9 | 85.6 | 94.6 | 92.1 | 88.1 |
| Current ratio (x) | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Quick ratio (x) | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Turnover & Leverage | | | | | |
| Gross asset T.O (x) | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Total asset T.O (x) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Int. coverage ratio (x) | 365.5 | 453.6 | 502.8 | 511.5 | 661.4 |
| Adj. debt/equity (x) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Valuation | | | | | |
| EV/Sales (x) | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 63.3 | 52.9 | 47.6 | 45.9 | 37.0 |
| P/E (x) | 93.7 | 73.6 | 64.9 | 59.7 | 49.9 |
| P/BV (x) | 14.0 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 7.6 |



Recommendation Summary (Last 3 years)



| Dates | Rating | Target |
|-----------|------------|--------|
| 23.Feb.22 | Accumulate | 8,561 |
| 23.Jun.22 | Accumulate | 7,834 |
| 30.Dec.22 | Accumulate | 10,043 |
| 08.Jun.23 | Hold | 12,586 |
| 15.Feb.24 | Accumulate | 17,024 |
| 28.Jun.24 | Buy | 18,017 |
| 25.Feb.24 | Buy | 13,082 |
| 09.Sep.25 | Accumulate | 15,746 |

Investment Rating Criteria

| Ratings | Large caps | Midcaps | Small Caps |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Buy | Upside is above 10% | Upside is above 15% | Upside is above 20% |
| Accumulate | - | Upside is between 10%-15% | Upside is between 10%-20% |
| Hold | Upside is between 0% - 10% | Upside is between 0%-10% | Upside is between 0%-10% |
| Reduce/sell | Downside is more than 0% | Downside is more than 0% | Downside is more than 0% |

Not rated/Neutral

Definition:

Buy: Acquire at Current Market Price (CMP), with the target mentioned in the research note; Accumulate: Partial buying or to accumulate as CMP dips in the future; Hold: Hold the stock with the expected target mentioned in the note.; Reduce: Reduce your exposure to the stock due to limited upside.; Sell: Exit from the stock; Not rated/Neutral: The analyst has no investment opinion on the stock.

Symbols definition:





No Change



Downgrade

To satisfy regulatory requirements, we attribute 'Accumulate' as Buy and 'Reduce' as Sell.

The recommendations are based on 12 month horizon, unless otherwise specified. The investment ratings are on absolute positive/negative return basis. It is possible that due to volatile price fluctuation in the near to medium term, there could be a temporary mismatch to rating. For reasons of valuations/ return/lack of clarity/event we may revisit rating at appropriate time. Please note that the stock always carries the risk of being upgraded to BUY or downgraded to a HOLD, REDUCE or SELL.

Not rated/Neutral- The analyst has no investment opinion on the stock under review.

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